

KINGS OVERVIEW

By Cliff Foster

BOOKS	KINGDOM ISRAEL	HOUSE ISRAEL	ASSYRIA EMPIRE
I Sam	1030-1010 Saul 1010-1008 Ishbaal		
II Sam, Psalm Pr, S.S, Ecc	1008-970 David 970-931 Solomon		
Kings/Chron	970 – Solomon’s temple is completed 931 Rehoboam 931 Jeroboam leads a rebellion and splits from Judah. (see Judah)	931-910 Jeroboam I 910-909 Nadab 909-886 Baasha 886-885 Elah 885 Zimri 885-874 Omri 874-853 Ahab 853-852 Ahaziah 852-841 Joram 841-814 Jehu 814-798 Jehoahaz 798-782 Jehoash 782-753 JeroboamII 753-752 Zachariah 752 Shallum 752-742 Merahem 742-740 Pekanhiah 740-732 Pekah 732-721 Hoshea	934-912 Ashur-DanII 911-891 Ada-Nirari II 891-883 Tukulti-Ninurta II 883-859 Ashurnasirpal 859-824 Shalmaneser III 824-811 Shamsi-Adad V 811-783 Ada-Nirari III 744-727 Tiglath-Pileser III 721-705 Sargon II 705-681 Sennacherib II 681-669 Esarhaddon 669-633 Assurbanipal 627-624 Ashur-etel-ilani 624-623 Sin0shumu-lishir 623-612 Sin-shara-ishkun 612-609 Ashur-uballit II
Jonah Amos, Hosea			606 Nebuchadnezzar overthrows Egypt/ Assyria armies and seize control of Palestine
Nahum			

BOOKS	JUDAH	BABYLONIA EMPIRE	PERSIA EMPIRE
Kings/Chron	931-913 Rehoboam 913-911 Abijah 911-870 Asa 870-848 Jehoshaphat		
Obadiah	848-841 Jehoram 841 Ahaziah 841-835 Athaliah		
Joel	835-796 Joash 796-767 Amaziah 767-740 Azariah		
Isaiah	740-732 Jotham		
↓ Micah	732-716 Ahaz 716-687 Hezekiah 687-642 Manasseh 642-640 Amon		
Zeph	640-609 Josiah	626-605 Nabopolassar (Est. Babylon from Assyria)	
Jerm	609 Josiah killed while interfering with Egypt	609 Nebuchadnezzar given control of Babylonia Armies	
Habk	609 Jehoahaz 609-598 Jehoiakim 606 Nebuchadnezzar overthrows Egypt/ Assyria armies and seize control of Palestine	605-561 Nebuchadnezzar	
Dan 1-4	605 1 st deportation of Israel and Jerusalem is besieged (Daniel, Shadrach, Meshach, Abendigo) 601 Jehoiakim leads a rebellion against Babylon		
Ezek.	598 Nebuchadnezzar defeats the rebellion. Removes Jehoiakim, 2 nd Deportation (Ezekiel) 598 Jehoiachin 598-586 Zedekiah 586 Zedekiah leads a rebellion against Babylon. He's defeated. Jerusalem/ burned. 3 rd deportation.		
		561-560 Amel-Marduk or Evil-Merodach 560-556 Nergal-sharezer or Neriglissar 556 Labasi-Marduk or Labash-Marduk 556-539 Nabonidus (17 yrs per Chronicles)	550-529 Cyrus the Great (Persia)
			<i>Cyrus allies with Nabonidus to overthrow the Medes.</i>
Dan 5,7-8		553 Belshazzar co-reigns with Nabonidus while in retirement. 539 Belshazzar surrenders to Persia Oct 539 Cyrus triumphant entrance to Babylon, executes Nabonidus and Belshazzar, and appoints Darius the Medes as ruler of Babylon.	
Dan 6, 9, 11		539-537 Darius Mede (Relative of Cyrus and with authority of Persia) 536-529 Cyrus the Great	
Dan 10, 12, Ezra 1-6	536 1 st Year of Cyrus, decrees the temple of Israel to be re-built		530-522 Camyses II 522 Smerdis 521-486 Darius I the Great
Hag, Zech.	520 2 nd Year Darius, decree to build temple 516 Temple is complete		
Ester			486 -465 Xerxes I 464-424 Artaxerxes I Longimarus
Nehm 1-7; 10-13 Malachi	445 Nehemiah appointed governor and funded to repair Jerusalem and Walls. 1 st & 2 nd Term of Nehemiah		424 Xerxes II 424-423 Sogdianus 423-404 Darius II Nothus 404-358 Artaxerxes II Memnon 358-338 Artaxerxes III Ochus 338-336 Artaxerxes IV Arses 336-330 Darius III Codomannus 330-329 Artaxerxes V Bessus 329 Defeated by Alexander the Great
Ezra 7-10, Nehm 8-9	398 Artaxerxes I, decree to govern themselves Ezra, 2 nd Moses & restoration of the law		

BOOKS

GREECE EMPIRE

Dan 11 (fulfilled)

Vs. 3

Alexander the Great (329 Persia Falls; 323 Alexander dies)

Vs. 4

West: Greece, Macedonia

North: Thrace, Asia Minor

South: Egypt, Palestine

East: Syria, Babylon, Persia

General Cassander

General Lysimachus

General Ptolemy

General Seleucus

King of South

Palestine

King of North

Vs. 5

323-285 Ptolemy I Soter

Ptolemy's officer becomes King of the "North"

311-305 Seleucus I Nicator
305 Antigonus (Seleucus' Officer)

Vs. 6

285-246 Ptolemy II Philadelphus

Gives daughter (Bernice) to marriage for an agreement; She's murdered

305-281 Seleucus I Nicator
281-261 Antiochus I Soter
261-246 Antiochus II Theos

~300 – 250BC Ptolemy II has the Hebrew Torah translated to Greek for the Alexandria Library; **Septuagint**

Vs. 7-9

246-221 Ptolemy III Evergates

P-III wages war & wins to avenge Bernice (his sister)

246-225 Seleucus II Callinicus

Vs. 10

221-203 Ptolemy IV Philopator

217BC P-IV defeats A-II in a major battle

225-223 Seleucus III Cercunus
223-187 Antiochus III the Great

Vs. 13-16

(198BC) 14yrs later A-III wages war and defeats P-IV; A-III takes control of Palestine

Vs. 17

203-180 Ptolemy V Epiphanes

A-III gives his daughter (Cleopatra) to P-V in hopes to undermine his rule and take Egypt; She stands with P-V instead
A-III then invades Asia Minor and Greece, but is defeated by the Roman army (190BC); he returns home and assassinated

Vs. 18-19

Vs. 20

180-164 Ptolemy VI Philopator

187-175 Seleucus IV Philopator (assassinated)
175-164 Antiochus IV Epiphanes (Demetrius Soter rightful heir)

Vs. 22-24

Vs. 25-26

Vs. 27-28

Vs. 29-30

Vs. 31-35

- The High Priest Onias III (murdered 170BC) is removed and Menelaus (pagan ruler) appointed High Priest
- 169BC A-IV on campaign (subdues most of Egypt) and reported dead; Jason re-takes Jerusalem and High Priest
- A-IV returns, very much alive, forcibly puts Menelaus back to High Priest and removes all the temple treasure
- 168BC A-IV on campaign to take Egypt is forced to leave by Roman Rep, Popilius Laeus
- In spite A-IV attacks Jerusalem instead; forbids reading the Torah; forbids practice of Jewish religion; offers pagan sacrifices on the altar; desecrates the Jewish Temple

Maccabees Revolt Leaders (Unwilling to take any more insults the family of Hasimoreans revolt)

1st Maccabees (175-135BC/Creditable)

168-166 Mattathias

2nd Maccabees (175-161BC/Supplement)

166-161 Judas

165BC - the Seleucids army had been defeated; religious freedom restored; Temple cleansed & rededicated

BOOKS	SELEUCID DYNASTY	PALESTINE	ROMANS REPUBLIC
Josep. B12-15	164-162 Antiochus V Eupator		Consul was elected by senate & 1 year terms.
1 Mac	162-150 Demetrius I Soter	161-144 Jonathan	
	150-145 Alexander Balas		107-100 Gaius Marius (6 terms in a row) He restored declining army
	145-138 Demetrius II Nicator	144-135 Simon	91 Social Wars
	145- ? Antiochus VI ?-138 Trypho	135-104 John Hyrcanus I (son of Jonathan)	88 Lucius Cornelius Sulla
	138-128 Antiochus VII Sidetes		83-78 Declare Rome's Dictator
	128-124 Demetrius II Nicator (2 nd time)		
	128-122 Alexander Zabinas		
	124 Seleucus V		
	124-113 Antiochus VIII Grypos		62 <i>First Triumvirate</i> formed to elect Caesar to consul, grudges to Senate
	113-95 Antiochus IX Cyzicenus	104-103 Aristobulus	-Gnaeus Pompeius (Gen. Pompey)
	111-96 Antiochus VIII Grypos (returns)	103-76 Alexander Janneaeus - Marcus Crassus (Landowner)	
	95-83 Seleucus VI, Antiochus XI Philip, Demetrius III Eucarus & Antiochus XII	76-67 Salome Jannaeus (Qn) - Julius Caesar	
	83-69 Armenia king, Tigranes captured the land due to the divisions amongst Antiochus Grypos sons.		
	69 Lucullus recaptured the land from the Armenians		
	69-65/63 Antiochus Eusebes (aka Antiochus XIII Asiaticus)	67-66 Hyrcanus II	
		66-63 Aristobulus II	
	65/63 Syria/Palestine fell to the Romans, under the victorious march of Pompey		
		63-40 Hyrcanus II (x2)	48-Death Pompey; 44-Death Caesar
		40-37 Antigonos	40-31 Octavius & Marc Anthony (aka. Gaius Julius Caesar)
			27 – Republic ends and Roman Empire begins, Octavius takes the name Augustus (“sacred”)
		Governors of Palestine	Roman Emperors
		37BC-4BC Herod the Great (40BC-crowned King of Jews)	31BC -14AD Octavius (aka. Augustus Caesar)
		19BC- Herod the Great rebuilt the temple; stone by stone disassembled and rebuilt	
		6BC – Jesus Birth	
	Judea/Samaria	Galilee/Northern Area	14-37 Tiberius
	4BC-6AD Herod Archelaus	4BC-34AD Herod Philip (NE Region)	
		4BC-39AD Herod Antipas (Galilee & Son of H/Great)	
	6-10 Coponius		
	10-13 Marcus Ambivulus		
	13-15 Annius Rufus		
	15-26 Valerius Gratus		
	26-36 Pontius Pilate		
		33AD – Jesus Death	37-41 Gaius (Caligula)
	36-38 Macellus	37-41 Herod Agrippa I (Grandson of H/Great)	
	38-41 Marullus		
		41-44 Herod Agrippa I (governed all)	41-54 Claudius
		44-46 Cuspius Fadus	
		46-48 Tiberius Alexander	
	48-52 Ventidius Cumanus	48-70 Herod Agrippa II	
	52-59 M. Antonius Felix		54-68 Nero
	59-61 Porcius Festus		
	61-65 Albinus		
	65-70 Gennius Florus		
		66-73 First Jewish Revolt	68-69 Galba
			69 Otho
			69 Vitellius
			69-79 Vespasian
		70 Temple and Jerusalem destroyed by future emperor Titus	
			79-81 Titus
			81-96 Domitian
			96-98 Nerva
			98-117 Trajan
			117-138 Hadrian
			138-161 Antoninus Pius
		132-135 Second Jewish Revolt	

Date	Roman Emperors	Date	Roman Emperors	Date	Bishop	Anti-Nicean Fathers	Gnostics	Marcionites	Montanists	Tertullianists	Novatianist
11BC	Augustus					Christ Birth					
14	Tiberius					Christ Crucified					
37	Caligula										
41	Claudius										
54	Nero										
67	Linus			67	Linus	67 Paul & Peter died in Rome					
68	Galgala										
69	Otho										
69	Vitellius										
69	Vespasian					70 Jerusalem Destroyed church attention shifts to Rome					
79	Titus			79	Anacletus						
81	Domitian					John Exiled					
88	Clement I			88	Clement I						
96	Nerva					Clement of Rome					
97	Evaristus			97	Evaristus						
98	Trajan					Ignatius	Gnostics				
105	Alexander I			105	Alexander I						
115	Sixtus I			115	Sixtus I						
117	Hadrian										
125	Telesphorus			125	Telesphorus						
132	Polycarp					132 Epistle of Barnabas					
138	Antoninus Pius			138	Hyginus	Polycarp					
142	Pius I			142	Pius I						
155	Justin Martyr (Cloak; True Philosophy)			155	Anicetus			144 Ad			
155	Anicetus			155	Anicetus			Marcion of Sinope forms	Montanus Formed		
161	Marcus aurelius					Tatian (mental)		discount the God of the Old Testament as True God	New Prophecy New Holy Spirt		
166	Soter			166	Soter						
172	Athenagoras			172	Athenagoras						
174	Irenaeus (writes against all)			174	Irenaeus						
174	Victor I			174	Victor I						
180	Commodus										
189	Zephyrinus			189	Zephyrinus						
189	Hippolytus (split)			189	Hippolytus						
199	Tertullian			199	Tertullian						
200	Minucius Felix			200	Minucius Felix						
210	Tertullian			210	Tertullian						
217	Macrinus/Diademian			217	Callixtus I						
217	Callixtus I			217	Callixtus I						
218	Elagabalus										
222	Alexander Severus			222	Urban I						
222	Urban I			222	Urban I						
230	Pontian			230	Pontian						
230	Hippolytus			230	Hippolytus						
235	Anterus			235	Anterus						
235	(Died together in Mines)			235							
236	Fabian			236	Fabian						
238	Gordian I										
238	Gordian II										
238	Pupienus Maximus										
238	Balbinus										
238	Gordian III										
244	Philip the Arab										
249	Decius										
250	Cornelius			250	Cornelius						
251	Novatian			251	Cornelius	Novatian					
251	Herennius Etruscus			251	Cornelius	Novatian					
251	Hostilian			251	Cornelius	Novatian					
251	Trebonianus Gallus	251	Volusianus								
253	Aemilianus	253	Gallienus	253	Lucias I						
253	Valerian	253	Gallienus	253	Lucias I						
254	Stephen I			254	Stephen I						
254	Sixtus II			254	Sixtus II						
257	Dionysius			257	Dionysius						
257	Dionysius			257	Dionysius						
259	Saloninus			259	Dionysius						
259	Dionysius			259	Dionysius						
260	Postmus										
260	Gallie Empire										
268	Illyrian Emperors			268	Felix I						
268	Claudius II Gothicus			268	Felix I						
269	Marius										
269	Victorinus										
270	Quintillus			270	Quintillus						
270	Aurelian			270	Aurelian						
271	Tetricus I										
271	Tetricus I										
274	Tetricus I			274							
275				275							